## Words To Know

## Unit 4

**Chevron** – Warning sign, similar to a sideways "V" or the greater than (>) or less than math symbol (<) and means sharp curve.

**Construction Zone Signs** – Alerts drivers to construction zones ahead; rectangular and diamond in shape, orange and black in color.

**Crossbuck** – X shape used for railroad crossing sign.

**Guide Signs** – Guide drivers to their destinations by identifying routes well in advance. Consist of information, cultural points and services and come in a variety of shapes and colors, including green, brown, and blue.

**HOV** – High occupancy vehicle, lane reserved for vehicles with two or people.

**Incident Signs** – Temporary Traffic Control (TTC) signs that let you know when you should be prepared to stop or when roadways are closed or detoured due to a road user incident, natural disaster, hazardous material spill, or other unplanned incident. These signs are fluorescent pink with black lettering.

**Regulatory Signs** – Tell the driver about specific laws to obey and regulate the speed and movement of traffic. They are rectangle in shape and can be red/white, white/black or red/white/black in color.

**Reserved Lanes** – Lanes reserved for special vehicles (i.e., buses, bicycles, high occupancy vehicles) and are marked by special signs, often with a white diamond on the sign or painted on the road surface.

**Reversible Lanes** – Carries traffic in different directions at different times and are marked with double-dashed yellow lines with signals above the lanes to designate traffic flow.

**Shared Left-turn Lane** – Used for making left turns from either direction in the middle of the roadway where it is difficult to make a left turn safely.

**Traffic Control Devices** – Help ensure highway safety by providing for the orderly and predictable movement of all traffic, motorized and non-motorized, throughout the highway transportation system. These devices tell drivers where they are, where they are going and how to get there. They provide information about laws, dangers and the roadway.

**Warning Signs** – Tells a driver of a possible danger a short distance ahead and allows the driver time to safely minimize risk. Mostly diamond shape and yellow/black color, some signs, such as school zones, school crossing and pedestrian crossings are fluorescent optic yellow.